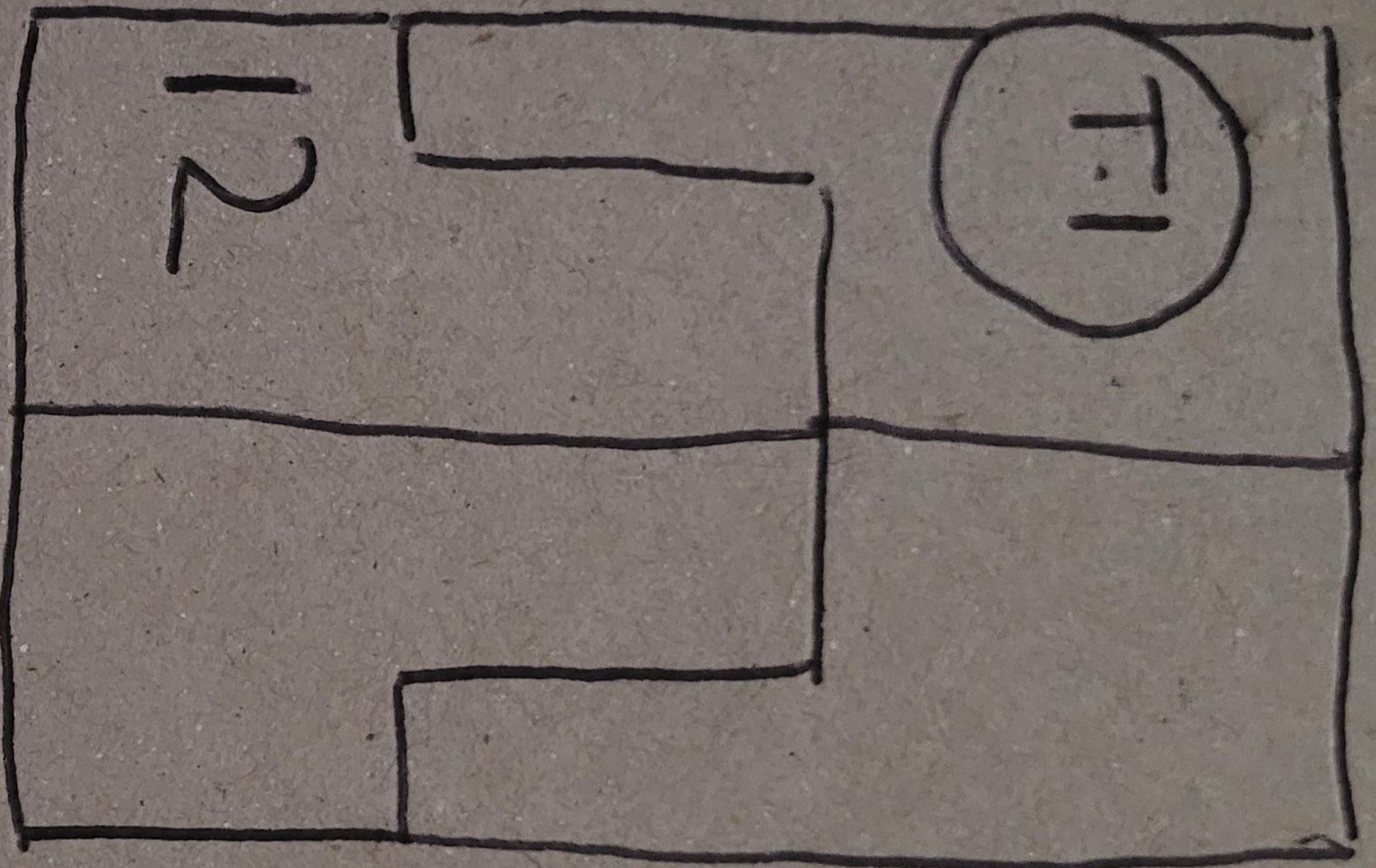




← Masnick Gardens →

